PHILIPS

HEARTSTART MRx
MONITOR/DEFIBRILLATOR

CONTROLS, CONNECTIONS AND INDICATORS
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12-LEAD ECG
Electrode Placement for 12-Lead ECG

Acquiring the 12-Lead ECG
1. Turn the Therapy Knob to Monitor.
2. Press the 12-Lead soft key.
3. Check for good signal quality.
4. Press the Start Acquire soft key. If prompted, enter patient age and sex.
5. Keep the patient still during the 10-second acquisition period.

Accessing Stored 12-Lead Reports
1. Press the Menu Select button.
2. Use the Navigation buttons to select Reports.
   Reports for the current patient are listed by date and time.
3. Use the Navigation buttons to select a report and press the Menu Select button.
4. Select Print, Copy, or Delete, and press the Menu Select button.
5. To select another report, repeat steps 1 through 4.
Responding to Alarms
1. Check the patient.
2. Identify the alarm(s) indicated.
3. Silence the alarm(s) by pressing the Menu Select button or one of the Navigation buttons.
4. Address the alarm condition by selecting one of the following options:
   - **Alarms Off** - Turn the monitoring parameter’s alarms off indefinitely, displaying $\Delta$ next to the parameter value.
   - **Acknowledge** - Recognize that the alarm condition is present, without further action. As the default option, **Acknowledge** always appears when an alarm occurs.
   - **New Limits** - Adjust parameter alarm limits accordingly.

Note: For *only* Heart Rate/Arrhythmia alarms, your options are either **Acknowledge** or **Acknowledge** and **New Limits**, depending on the alarm.

Checking/Adjusting Alarm Limits
Alarm limits are preset for your device based on its configuration and the patient type. When alarms are on, alarm limits are visible next to the measurement’s numeric value.

To adjust an alarm limit setting:
1. Press the Menu Select button.
2. Select Measurements/Alarms and press the Menu Select button.
3. Select the desired measurement from the menu and press the Menu Select button.
4. Select (measurement) Limits from the menu and press the Menu Select button.
5. Adjust the limit and press the Menu Select button.
Using the Nasal FilterLine
1. Attach the FilterLine tubing to the CO₂ Inlet port.
2. Check that both nostrils are clear.
3. Position the nasal FilterLine on the face by inserting the tips into the nostrils.
4. Pass the FilterLine tubing over the ears, then slide the sleeve up the tubing toward the neck to a comfortable fit under the chin.
5. If using dual purpose FilterLine tubing, connect the green tubing to the oxygen source.
6. Check the positioning of the FilterLine regularly to ensure proper function.

Using the FilterLine and Airway Adapter
1. Attach the FilterLine tubing to the CO₂ Inlet port.
2. Connect the wide end of the airway adapter to the endotracheal tube.
3. Connect the narrow end of the airway adapter to the ventilator tubing or manual resuscitator.

Measuring EtCO₂ and AwRR
The CO₂ waveform is automatically displayed in the configured Wave Sector when the FilterLine is connected to the CO₂ Inlet port. The measurement values for End-Tidal CO₂ (EtCO₂) and Airway Respiration Rate (AwRR) are displayed in Parameter Block 2 as shown below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SpO₂ %</th>
<th>EtCO₂</th>
<th>AwRR rpm</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>100</td>
<td>34</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>30</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Selecting the Lead for ECG Monitoring

It is important to select a suitable lead for monitoring so that a QRS complex can be accurately detected.

Guidelines:
- QRS tall and narrow
- R-wave above or below baseline (but not bi-phasic)
- T-wave smaller than 1/3 R-wave height
- P-wave smaller than 1/5 R-wave height
- For non-transcutaneously paced patients, the pace pulse should be large enough to be detected with minimal repolarization and not wider than the normal QRS complex.

To select a lead for the primary wave sector:
1. Press the Lead Select button.
2. Cycle through lead choices.

To select a lead for an additional wave sector:
1. Press the Menu Select button.
2. Select Waves and press the Menu Select button.
3. Select the wave sector and press the Menu Select button.
4. Select the desired lead source and press the Menu Select button.
5. If needed, adjust the ECG wave size (gain) and press the Menu Select button.
Note: Arrhythmia analysis occurs at x1 gain (no matter what the display gain is).

Changing Pacing Status

When monitoring patients with non-transcutaneous pacemakers, it is important to set the paced status correctly. (See MRx Instructions for Use for additional information.)

To change pacing status:
1. Press the Menu Select button.
2. Select Patient Info and press the Menu Select button.
3. Select Paced and press the Menu Select button.
4. Select Yes/No and press the Menu Select button.
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MONITORING INVASIVE PRESSURES
Changing a Pressure/IP Label
1. Press the Menu Select button.
2. Using the Navigation buttons, select the Measurement/Alarms menu and press the Menu Select button.
3. Select Press 1 (or Press 2) and press the Menu Select button.
4. Select Label and press the Menu Select button.
5. Select the appropriate label from the list and press the Menu Select button.
6. Select the size of the scale, the Alarm Source type and high/low Alarm Limits.

Pressure Label Options
- ABP - Arterial Blood Pressure
- ART - Arterial Blood Pressure
- Ao - Aortic Pressure
- CVP - Central Venous Pressure
- LAP - Left Atrial Pressure
- RAP - Right Atrial Pressure
- P1 - Non-specific Pressure Label (Channel 1)
- P2 - Non-specific Pressure Label (Channel 2)

* Cerebral Perfusion Pressure (CPP) is automatically displayed with ICP when one pressure is already set to ABP, ART or Ao and the other pressure is set to ICP.

Zeroing
1. Place the transducer at the appropriate level for the measurement site.
2. Close the transducer stopcock to the patient and vent the transducer to atmospheric pressure. Then pick one of the following methods:

Using Menu Select button
3. Press the Menu Select button.
4. Using the Navigation button, select Measurement/Alarms, press the Menu select button.
5. Select the pressure label to zero.
6. Highlight Zero and press the Menu Select button.

Using a soft key in Monitor Mode
3. Press the button under [Zero Pressure] on the display.
4. Using the Navigation buttons, select the pressure(s) to zero from the Zero menu and press the Menu Select button.
Preparing
1. Select the appropriately sized cuff.
2. Attach the cuff to the NBP tubing.
3. Insert the NBP tubing into the NBP port.
4. Apply the blood pressure cuff to the patient's arm or leg.
   a. Ensure the cuff is completely deflated.
   b. Wrap the cuff around the limb.
   c. Check that the edge of the cuff falls within the size range markings.
5. Place the limb at the same level as the patient's heart.

Changing the NBP Schedule
1. Press the Menu Select button.
2. Using the Navigation buttons, select the Measurement/Alarms menu and press the Menu Select button.
3. Select NBP and press the Menu Select button.
4. Select NBP Schedule and press the Menu Select button.
5. Select the desired interval or Manual, and press the Menu Select button.
Interval Options: 1, 2.5, 5, 10, 15, 30, 60 and 120 minutes.
A Manual NBP measurement may be taken at any time by pressing the Start NBP soft key.

Measuring NBP
To measure NBP, press the Start NBP soft key. Cuff pressure is displayed as the cuff inflates and deflates. When the measurement completes, the NBP values are displayed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HR</th>
<th>NBP mmHg</th>
<th>Manual</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>82</td>
<td>120/80</td>
<td>SYS 10-40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>60</td>
<td>160/10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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MONITORING
SpO₂
Applying the Sensor
Follow the manufacturer’s directions for applying and using the sensor, making sure to observe any warnings and cautions. For best results:
  • Make sure the sensor is dry.
  • If the patient is moving, secure the sensor cable loosely to the patient.
  • Make sure the transducer is not too tight.
  • Keep power cables away from the sensor cable and connections.
  • Avoid placing the sensor in an environment with bright lights. If necessary, cover the sensor with opaque material.
  • Avoid placing the sensor on an extremity with poor perfusion.

Monitoring SpO₂
1. Connect the appropriate sensor cable to the HeartStart MRx.
2. Apply the sensor to the patient.
3. If the HeartStart MRx is not turned on, turn the Therapy Knob to Monitor.

The pleth wave appears after a few seconds, followed by the oxygen saturation value. As the patient’s oxygen saturation changes, the SpO₂ value is continuously updated and the associated waveform is displayed. See the Alarms Quick Card for information on adjusting alarms.
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MONITORING TEMPERATURE
MONITORING TEMPERATURE

To Monitor a Temperature
1. Connect the temperature cable to the HeartStart MRx.
2. Select the correct temperature label for your measurement.
3. Check that the current device settings (including alarm settings) are appropriate for the patient.
4. Apply the temperature probe to the patient.

Selecting a Temperature Label
1. Press the Menu Select button.
2. Using the Navigation buttons, select the Measurements/Alarms menu and press the Menu Select button.
3. Select the temperature label option currently assigned to your measurement (default is Temp) and press the Menu Select button.
4. Select Label and press the Menu Select button.
5. Select the appropriate label from the list provided and press the Menu Select button.

Temperature Label Options
Tesoph - esophageal temperature
Trect - rectal temperature
Tskin - skin temperature
Temp - non-specific temperature label
Tcore - core temperature
Tnaso - nasopharyngeal temperature
Tvresic - urinary bladder
Tart - arterial temperature
Tven - venous temperature
VITAL SIGNS TRENDED
Viewing Trending Data
1. Place the HeartStart MRx into Monitor Mode.
2. Press the Menu Select button.

Scrolling
LEFT/RIGHT: Use the << or >> soft keys to scroll left and right (backward/forward) in the report screen. The soft key will be inactive if there is no more data to be viewed in that direction.
UP/DOWN: If there are more vital signs than can be shown on the screen, use the Navigation buttons next to the Menu Select button to scroll up and down with the vertical scroll bar on the display. (Make sure there are no menu items active at the time.)

Reading Trending Data
- When trending is initially displayed, the latest (most recent) trending data will appear in the far right column; older data flows to the left.
- The display will auto-update as new data becomes available as long as the latest data is displayed on the screen.
- A -? indicates that the parameter has invalid information.
- A ? just before a numeric value indicates questionable data.
- An empty space indicates unavailable data.

Printing the Vital Signs Trending Report
You can print the Vital Signs Trending Report two ways:
1. Press the soft key under the Print Trends label. A report for the displayed period and interval is printed.
2. Press the Summary button and select Trends and then Trend Interval. A report for the entire incident period is printed.
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OPERATIONAL CHECK
Running the Operational Check

1. Verify a charged battery is inserted into the HeartStart MRx.
2. Turn the Therapy Knob to 150J.
3. Press the Menu Select button.
4. Using the Navigation buttons, select Other and press the Menu Select button.
5. Select Operational Check and press the Menu Select button.
6. Select Run Op Check and press the Menu Select button.
7. Press the Menu Select button to acknowledge the message Leaving Normal Operating Mode.
8. Carefully read and respond to the prompts.

At the completion of the Operational Check, a report is printed that lists the test results and prompts you to visually inspect the device and cables, and to inventory all accessories and supplies.

Note: For device versions greater than or equal to B.05 with Pacing, run Op Check with a pads cable and test external paddles using the Weekly Shock Test.
NONINVASIVE PACING
(TRANSCUTANEOUS PACING)
Demand Mode Pacing *(Requires ECG leads and pads)*
1. Turn the Therapy Knob to **Pacer**.
2. Press the Lead Select button to select the desired lead.
3. Verify white R-wave markers appear above or on the ECG waveform.
4. Press the **Pacer Rate** soft key, select the desired number of paced pulses per minute, and press the Menu Select button.
5. If needed, press the **Pacer Output** soft key, use the Navigation buttons to adjust the initial pacer output, and press the Menu Select button.
6. Press the **Start Pacing** soft key.
7. Verify white pacing markers appear in front of every paced QRS.
8. If cardiac capture is not obtained, press the **Pacer Output** soft key, increase the output until capture occurs, decrease the output to the lowest level that still maintains capture, and press the Menu Select button.
9. Verify the presence of a peripheral pulse.

Fixed Mode Pacing *(Can be done with pads only. If you want to see ECG waveforms you must also have electrodes on the patient.)*
1. Turn the Therapy Knob to **Pacer**.
2. Set the pacer mode to Fixed.
   - Select **Pacer Mode** from the Main Menu.
   - Select **Fixed** and press the Menu Select button.
3. If using leads, press the Lead Select button to select the desired lead.
4. Press the **Pacer Rate** soft key, select the desired number of paced pulses per minute, and press the Menu Select button.
5. If needed, press the **Pacer Output** soft key, use the Navigation buttons to adjust the initial pacer output, and press the Menu Select button.
6. Press the **Start Pacing** soft key.
7. Verify cardiac capture. If it is not obtained, press the **Pacer Output** soft key, increase the output until capture occurs, decrease the output to the lowest level that still maintains capture, and press the Menu Select button.
8. Verify the presence of a peripheral pulse.

**NOTE:** In Fixed and Demand modes, if monitoring SpO₂ when pacing, activate the Pulse alarms to assess for peripheral perfusion through the SpO₂ transducer.
Prior to Use
1. Verify the Pads/CPR cable is connected to the MRx Therapy port.
2. Verify the CPR meter is connected to the Pads/CPR cable.
3. Verify a new CPR meter Adhesive Pad is applied to the CPR meter as shown.

Preparing for Q-CPR®
1. Connect the multifunction electrode pads to the Pads/CPR cable.
2. Apply the multifunction pads to the patient in the anterior/anterior position.
3. Position the CPR meter on the patient as shown (i.e., on the lower half of the sternum).

Q-CPR in Manual Defib Mode
- Q-CPR starts automatically when you turn the Therapy Knob to 150J or perform a chest compression with the CPR meter at any Joule setting.
- Q-CPR Advanced View provides voice prompts, wave forms, numerics and optional CO₂ monitoring.
- To manually activate Q-CPR, press the Start CPR soft key.

Q-CPR in AED Mode
- Q-CPR starts automatically during the CPR Pause period. If necessary, press the Pause for CPR soft key to activate the Pause period.
- AED Mode can be configured to provide either a basic or advanced view of Q-CPR on the HeartStart MRx. Basic View displays the CPR Timer and text/voice feedback. Advanced View displays all measurements and feedback available in Manual Defib Mode.

Q-CPR® is a registered trademark of Laerdal Medical AS.
READY FOR USE INDICATOR
The Ready For Use (RFU) indicator is located on the upper, right corner of the device. It indicates the status of the therapy delivery functions of the monitor/defibrillator using the following definitions:

A blinking black hourglass symbol \(\text{hora} \) indicates the shock, pacing, and ECG functions of the device are ready for use. Sufficient battery power is available for device operation.

A blinking red “X” \(\text{x} \) and a periodic audio chirp indicate no battery is present or a low battery condition. If a battery is inserted and charging, the audio chirp is not present.

A solid red “X” \(\text{x} \) and a periodic audio chirp indicate a failure has been detected that may prevent the delivery of a shock, pacing, or ECG acquisition. An error message will display at power-on.

A solid red “X” \(\text{x} \) without periodic audio chirps indicates either there is no power available, or a device failure has occurred. If, after power is supplied, the indicator reverts to the blinking black hourglass symbol, the device is once again ready for use.
Connecting to the Network
The M3535A HeartStart MRx with IntelliVue Option can connect to the Philips IntelliVue Information Center (System J or later) via a wired or wireless Local Area Network (LAN) connection. Regardless of the type of connection, the HeartStart MRx provides a wireless-level of network functionality. The device sends four waveforms (except Q-CPR) and a maximum of seven alarms to the Information Center.

Wired Connection
To connect via a Wired connection, plug an active network cable into the LAN port on the back of the device. The Wired icon appears on the display in all clinical views, indicating an active wired connection.

Wireless Connection
To connect via a Wireless connection, verify the radio/AC power module is in Compartment B, the RS 232 connector is plugged into the RS 232 port on the back of the device and the device is within range of an active access point. The Wireless icon appears on the display in all clinical views, indicating an active wireless connection.

NOTE: In instances when you have both wired and wireless connections available, the wired connection takes priority. Only the wired icon will appear on your display.

Information Sharing
- Alarms will resound after two minutes at both the HeartStart MRx and Information Center if the condition is not cleared.
- Red INOPs Pacing Stopped, Batteries Low and Defib Shutdown and Yellow INOP Pacer Output Low can’t be silenced at the Information Center. They must be silenced at the HeartStart MRx.
- If a networked HeartStart MRx is turned off, wave and alarm data may still be displayed at the Information Center for 10 seconds. After 10 seconds, a No data from bed INOP message appears on the Information Center display. The patient incident is closed and the patient is not discharged from the Information Center.
The HeartStart MRx with IntelliVue Networking option can admit, discharge and transfer patients to or from the Philips IntelliVue Information Center and update or modify patient information.

**To admit a patient on the HeartStart MRx**

1. Press the Menu Select button.
2. Using the Navigation buttons, select **Patient Info** and press the Menu Select button.
3. Select **Name, ID, Date of Birth**, or **Sex** and press the Menu Select button.
4. Enter the appropriate information and press the Menu Select button.
5. Patient is admitted and a **Patient Admitted** message displays on the device.

**To discharge a patient from the HeartStart MRx and Information Center**

1. Press the Menu Select button.
2. Using the Navigation buttons, select **Patient Info** and press the Menu Select button.
3. Select **Discharge Patient** and press the Menu Select button.
4. Your screen will display a discharge message and prompt you with a **Discharge Patient?** question.
5. Select **Yes** to discharge the patient or **No** to cancel the discharge.

**NOTE:** To save event data, use the Information Center to discharge the patient. Discharging from the MRx clears all data from the Information Center.

**To transfer a patient**

1. Confirm the HeartStart MRx is on the network, not already in Transfer Mode and the patient has been admitted.
2. Press the Menu Select button.
3. Using the Navigation buttons, select **Patient Info** and press the Menu Select button.
4. Select **Transfer** and press the Menu Select button.
5. Your screen will display a transfer patient message and prompt you with a **Transfer Patient?** question.
6. Select **Yes** to transfer the patient or **No** to cancel the transfer.
WEEKLY SHOCK TEST
How to perform the Weekly Shock Test
Test each type of patient therapy cable used (multifunction electrode pads or paddles).

1. If you are using paddles, make sure the paddles and paddle tray are thoroughly clean and there is no debris or residue (including all conductive material) on the electrode surfaces of the paddles and tray. Secure in the paddles in the paddle tray and confirm the Patient Contact Indicator (PCI) LEDs located on the sternum paddles are not lit. If the LEDs light, adjust the paddles in their pockets. If the LEDs continue to light, clean both adult and pediatric paddle electrode surfaces.

2. If you are using multifunction electrode pads, attach a test load to the end of the patient Therapy Cable. If your pads are preconnected, you need to detach them first before attaching the test load.

3. Turn the Therapy Knob to 150J

4. Press the Charge Button. NOTE: If it becomes necessary to disarm the defibrillator, press [DISARM]

5. If using:
   - Pads, press the Shock button on the HeartStart MRx to deliver a shock into the test load.
   - External paddles, simultaneously press the shock buttons located on the paddles to deliver a shock into the test load.

6. The strip prints immediately if configured to do so. If the strip does not print immediately, press the Print button.

7. Confirm on the printed strip that the energy delivered to the test load is 150J +/- 23J (127J to 173J). If not, take the device out of use and call for service.

8. **Detach the test load from the Therapy Cable after performing the test and, if you use preconnected pads, reconnect them.**